

Work and Energy

પ્રથમ સમસ્યા Newton's Second Law

$$\sum \vec{F} = m \vec{a}$$

જોડવામાં આવેલો

$$\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} \quad ; \quad \vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{s}}{dt} \Rightarrow dt = \frac{d\vec{s}}{v}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{d\vec{s}/v}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{v d\vec{v}}{d\vec{s}}$$

$$\sum \vec{F} = \frac{m v \cdot d\vec{v}}{d\vec{s}}$$

$$\sum \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = m v \cdot d\vec{v} = m v dv$$

$$\sum \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = m v dv$$

$$\int_{s_1}^{s_2} \sum \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = \int_{v_1}^{v_2} m v dv \quad ; \quad m = \text{constant}$$

$$= m \left. \frac{v^2}{2} \right|_{v_1}^{v_2}$$

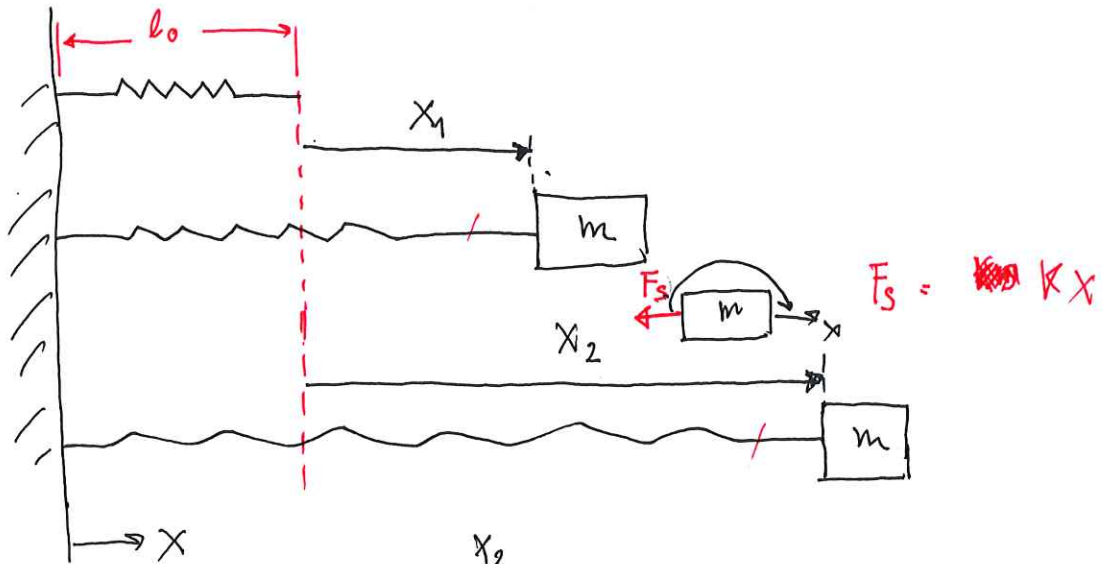
$$= \frac{1}{2} m v_2^2 - \frac{1}{2} m v_1^2$$

જોડવામાં આવેલો $\frac{1}{2} m v^2$ જો ગતિઊર્જા (kinetic energy)

જોડવામાં આવેલો $\int_{s_1}^{s_2} \sum \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$ જો કાર્ય (Work)

3. งานจาก สปริง

$l_0 =$ ว่าง: ว่าง/ปกติ/ตามธรรมชาติ



$$\int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = \int_{x_1}^{x_2} \vec{F}_s \cdot d\vec{x}$$

$$= \int_{x_1}^{x_2} -kx \cdot d\vec{x} \quad ; k = \text{ค่าคงที่สปริง}$$

$$= -k \int_{x_1}^{x_2} x dx$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}kx_2^2 - \frac{1}{2}kx_1^2$$

$$U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = \frac{1}{2}k [x_1^2 - x_2^2]$$

หน่วยของ งาน คือ Joule (J)

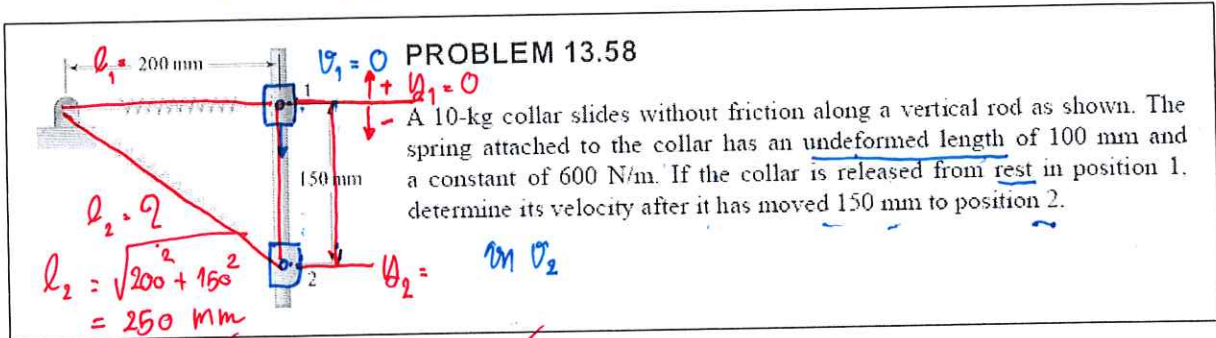
$$T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$$

$$T = \text{พลังงานจลน์} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = \text{งานจากสปริง 1 \rightarrow 2} \begin{cases} F \cos \theta \Delta x \\ mg[y_1 - y_2] \\ \frac{1}{2}k[x_1^2 - x_2^2] \end{cases}$$

Particle \Rightarrow collar

Work done \checkmark
 Potential energy \checkmark
 Kinetic energy \checkmark



$$T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$$

Answer $v_2 = 1.481 \text{ m/s}$

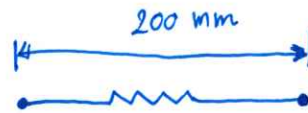
$$T_1 = \frac{1}{2} m v_1^2 = 0$$

$$T_2 = \frac{1}{2} m v_2^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 10 v_2^2 = 5 v_2^2$$

Work done

$$[U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_{\text{spring}}$$

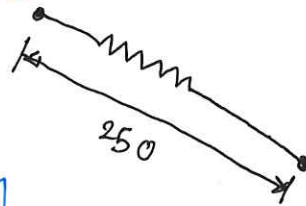
$$= \frac{1}{2} k [x_1^2 - x_2^2]$$



$$x_1 = 200 - 100 = 100 \text{ mm}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 600 \times [0.1^2 - 0.15^2]$$

$$= -3.75 \text{ J}$$



$$x_2 = 250 - 100 = 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$[U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_{\text{gravity}}$$

$$= mg [y_1 - y_2]$$

$$= 10 \times 9.81 \times [0 - (-0.15)] \quad ; y_1 = 0$$

$$y_2 = -150 \text{ mm}$$

$$= 14.715 \text{ J}$$

Work done by gravity = work done by spring

$$0 - 3.75 + 14.715 = 5 v_2^2$$

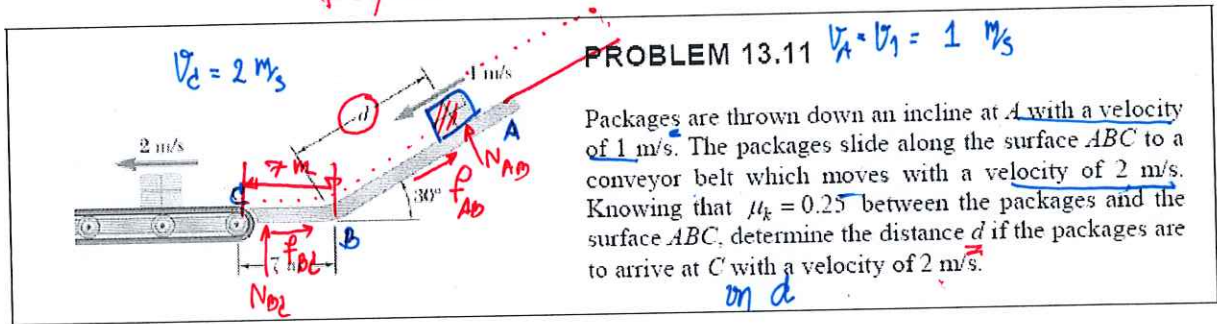
$$v_2 = 1.48 \text{ m/s}$$

$U_{1 \rightarrow 2}$ ← $\begin{matrix} \text{Work done} \checkmark \\ \text{Kinetic} \checkmark \\ \text{Energy} \times \end{matrix}$

Chapter 13: Kinetics of particles

Work & Energy

Particle \Rightarrow Package



PROBLEM 13.11

Packages are thrown down an incline at A with a velocity of 1 m/s. The packages slide along the surface ABC to a conveyor belt which moves with a velocity of 2 m/s. Knowing that $\mu_k = 0.25$ between the packages and the surface ABC, determine the distance d if the packages are to arrive at C with a velocity of 2 m/s.

$$T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$$

Answer $d = 6.71$ m.

พิจารณาการเคลื่อนที่ของ Package จาก A ไป C

$$T_A = \frac{1}{2} m v_A^2 = \frac{1}{2} m (1)^2 = \frac{1}{2} m$$

$$T_C = \frac{1}{2} m v_C^2 = \frac{1}{2} m (2)^2 = 2 m$$

Work

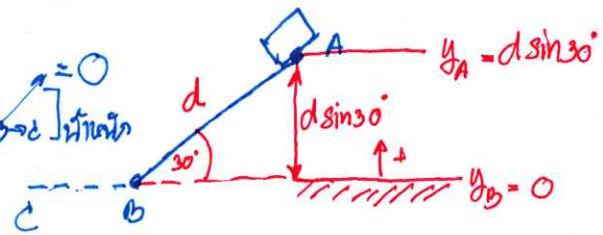
$[U_{A \rightarrow C}]$ การเคลื่อนที่

$$= [U_{A \rightarrow B}] \text{ การเคลื่อนที่} + [U_{B \rightarrow C}] \text{ การเคลื่อนที่}$$

$$= mg [y_A - y_B]$$

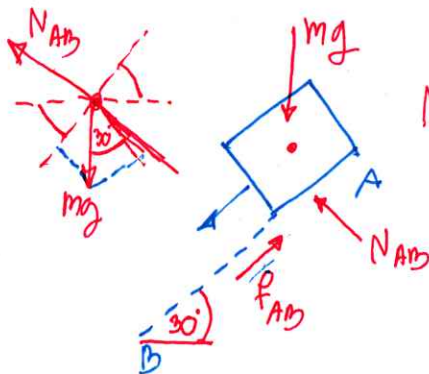
$$= m \times 9.81 \times [d \sin 30^\circ - 0]$$

$$= 4.905 d \text{ m}$$



$[U_{A \rightarrow C}]$ การเคลื่อนที่ (การเคลื่อนที่รวม)

$$= [U_{A \rightarrow B}] \text{ การเคลื่อนที่} + [U_{B \rightarrow C}] \text{ การเคลื่อนที่}$$



$$N_{AB} = mg \cos 30^\circ$$

$$[U_{A \rightarrow B}] \text{ การเคลื่อนที่} = -F_{AB} d$$

$$= -\mu N_{AB} d$$

$$= -0.25 m \times 9.81 \times \cos 30^\circ \times d$$

$$= -2.12 md$$

$$[U_{B \rightarrow C}] \text{ การเคลื่อนที่} = -F_{BC} \times 7$$

$$= -\mu N_{BC} \times 7$$

$$= -0.25 \times m \times 9.81 \times 7$$

AB

BC

$$[U_{A \rightarrow C}]_{\text{initial}} = -17.17 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{or } T_A + U_{A \rightarrow C} = T_C$$

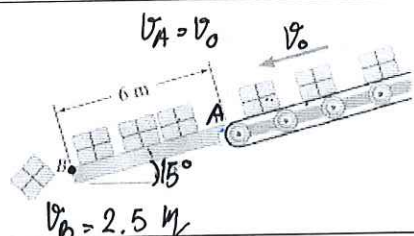
$$\frac{1}{2} \cancel{\text{m}} + 4.905 \cancel{\text{d}} - 2.12 \cancel{\text{d}} - 17.17 \cancel{\text{m}} = 2 \cancel{\text{m}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + 4.905 d - 2.12 d - 17.17 = 2$$

$$d = \underline{6.70} \text{ m} \#$$

Particle \Rightarrow box

v_{1-2} $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ความเร็ว} \checkmark \\ \text{พลังงาน} \checkmark \\ \text{แรง} \times \end{array} \right.$



PROBLEM 13.13

Boxes are transported by a conveyor belt with a velocity v_0 to a fixed incline at A , where they slide and eventually fall off at B . Knowing that $\mu_k = 0.40$, determine the velocity of the conveyor belt if the boxes leave the incline at B with a velocity of 2.5 m/s.

Answer $v_0 = 4.61 \text{ m/s} \nearrow 15^\circ$

พลังงานจลน์ของ Box จาก $A \rightarrow B$

$$T_A + U_{A \rightarrow B} = T_B$$

$$T_A = \frac{1}{2} m v_A^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v_0^2$$

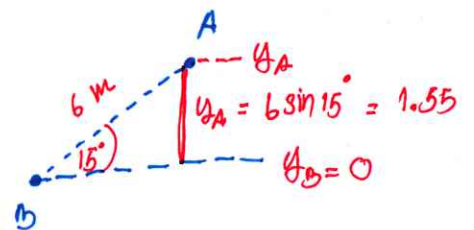
$$T_B = \frac{1}{2} m v_B^2 = \frac{1}{2} m (2.5)^2 = 3.125 m$$

งาน

$$[U_{A \rightarrow B}]_{\text{น้ำหนัก}} = mg [y_A - y_B]$$

$$= m \times 9.81 \times [1.55 - 0]$$

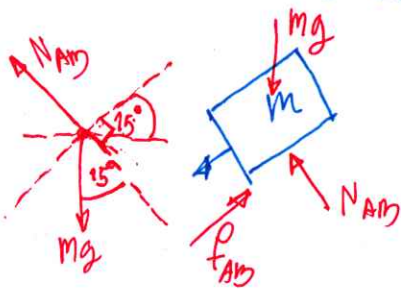
$$= 15.21 m$$



$$[U_{A \rightarrow B}]_{\text{แรงเสียดทาน}} = -f_{AB} \times 6 = -\mu N_{AB} \times 6$$

$$= -0.4 \times m \times 9.81 \times \cos 15^\circ \times 6$$

$$= -22.74 m$$



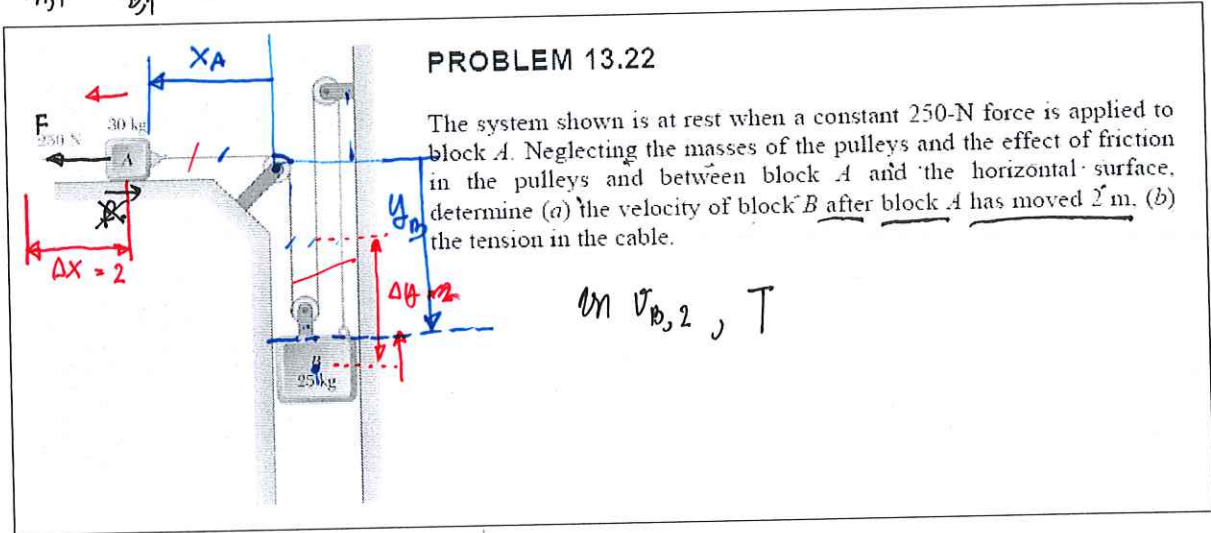
$$\text{งาน } T_A + U_{A \rightarrow B} = T_B$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m v_0^2 + 15.21 m - 22.74 m = 3.125 m$$

$$v_0 = \underline{4.616} \text{ m/s} \quad \#$$

$F = 250 \text{ N}$
 $v_{A,1} = v_{B,1} = 0$

Particle \leftarrow Block A
 Particle \leftarrow Block B

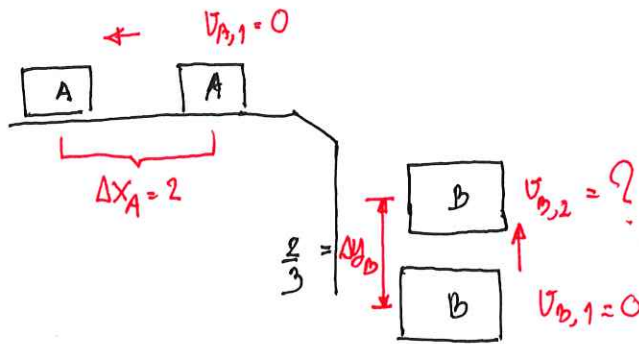


PROBLEM 13.22

The system shown is at rest when a constant 250-N force is applied to block A. Neglecting the masses of the pulleys and the effect of friction in the pulleys and between block A and the horizontal surface, determine (a) the velocity of block B after block A has moved 2 m, (b) the tension in the cable.

in $v_{B,2}, T$

พิจารณาการเคลื่อนที่ของ block A เคลื่อนที่ไปทางซ้าย ระยะ: 2 m Answer (a) $v_B = 1.510 \text{ m/s} \leftarrow$. (b) $F = 96.0 \text{ N}$.



พิจารณาการเคลื่อนที่ของ Block A, B ในแนวนอน

$$T_1' + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2'$$

$$T_1 = [T_1]_A + [T_1]_B$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m_A v_{A,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_B v_{B,1}^2 = 0$$

$$T_1 = 0$$

$$T_2 = [T_2]_A + [T_2]_B$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m_A v_{A,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_B v_{B,2}^2 \quad ; \quad v_{A,2} = v_A, \quad v_{B,2} = v_B$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m_A v_A^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_B v_B^2$$

สมการความสัมพันธ์

$$L = x_A + 3y_B + \text{constant} \Rightarrow x_A = -3y_B \Rightarrow \Delta x_A = 3 \Delta y_B$$

$$0 = v_A + 3v_B \Rightarrow |v_A| = |-3v_B| \Rightarrow v_A = 3v_B$$

ถ้า $\Delta x_A = 2, \Delta y_B = \frac{2}{3}$

$$T_2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 30 \times [3v_B]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \times 25 \times [v_B]^2 = 147.5 v_B^2$$

ใน 3m

งานที่กระทำโดยแรงดึง - งานที่กระทำน้ำหนัก

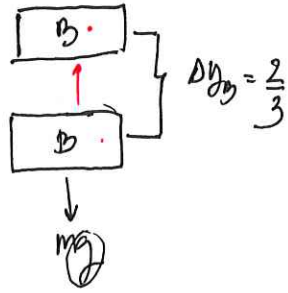
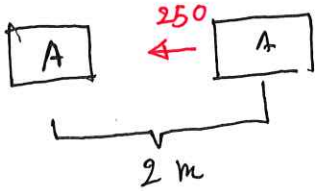
$$U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = [U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_A + [U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_B$$

$$= +250 \times 2 - m_B g \left[\frac{2}{3} \right]$$

$$= 500 - 25 \times 9.81 \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= 500 - 163.5$$

$$\Rightarrow U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = 336.5 \text{ J}$$



$$\text{งาน } T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$$

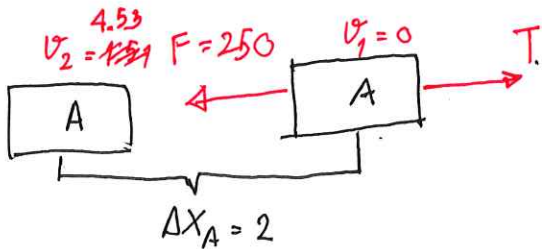
$$0 + 336.5 = 147.5 v_B^2$$

$$v_B = \underline{1.51} \text{ m/s} \#$$

$$v_A = 3v_B = 3 \times 1.51 = 4.53$$

in Tension (T)

พิจารณาการเคลื่อนที่ของ Block A



$$T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$$

$$T_1 = 0$$

$$T_2 = \frac{1}{2} m v_A^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 30 \times 4.53^2$$

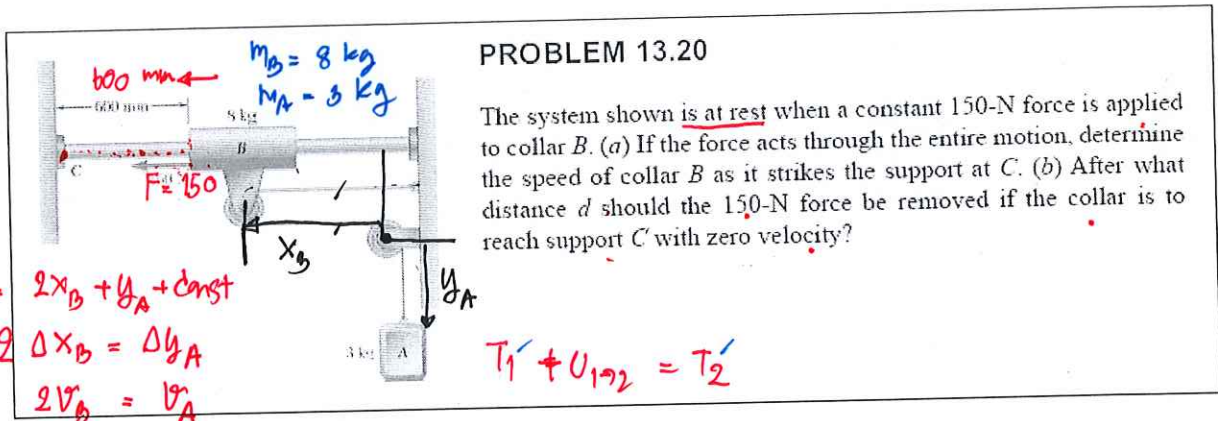
$$T_2 = 307.81 \text{ J}$$

$$U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = 250 \times 2 - T \times 2$$

$$= 500 - 2T$$

$$0 + 500 - 2T = 307.81$$

$$T = \underline{96.095} \text{ N} \#$$



PROBLEM 13.20

The system shown is at rest when a constant 150-N force is applied to collar B. (a) If the force acts through the entire motion, determine the speed of collar B as it strikes the support at C. (b) After what distance d should the 150-N force be removed if the collar is to reach support C with zero velocity?

$L = 2x_B + y_A + \text{const}$
 $2 \Delta x_B = \Delta y_A$
 $2v_B = v_A$

$T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$

Answer (a) $v_B = 2.34 \text{ m/s} \leftarrow$. (b) $d = 235 \text{ mm}$.

2). 150 N កម្លាំងអន្តរកាល

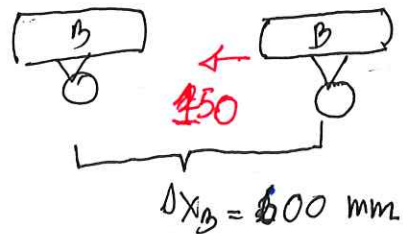
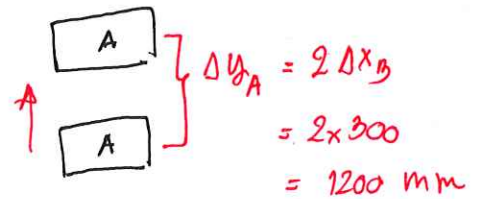
កម្លាំងអន្តរកាល ទៅ collar B ហៅ Block A រៀបចំស្របគ្នា

$T_1 = [T_1]_B + [T_1]_A = 0$ (ថ្ងៃដំបូង)

$T_2 = [T_2]_B + [T_2]_A$
 $= \frac{1}{2} m_B v_B^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_A v_A^2 ; v_A = 2v_B$
 $= \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \cdot v_B^2 + \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times (2v_B)^2$
 $T_2 = 10 v_B^2$

ឬ $U_{1 \rightarrow 2}$

$U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = [U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_A + [U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_B$
 $= -mg [1.2] + 150 \times 0.6$
 $= -3 \times 9.81 \times 1.2 + 90$
 $= 54.684$



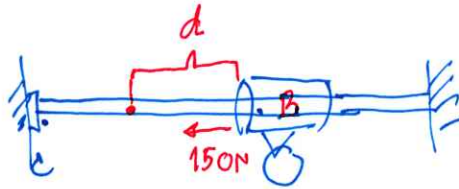
$T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$

$0 + 54.684 = 10v_B^2$

$v_B = 2.34 \text{ m/s}$

b). 107110 150N ความยาว: d ไม้ยาว $v_B = 0$ (ไม้ยาวขึ้นที่ Support 2)

$$v_{B,2} = 0$$



$$T_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_2 &= [T_2]_B + [T_2]_A = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} m_B v_{B,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_A v_{A,2}^2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} U_{1 \rightarrow 2} &= [U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_B + [U_{1 \rightarrow 2}]_A \\ &= 150d - m_A g [1.2] \\ &= 150d - 3 \times 9.81 \times 1.2 \\ &= 150d - 35.316 \end{aligned}$$

$$T_1 + U_{1 \rightarrow 2} = T_2$$

$$0 + 150d - 35.316 = 0$$

$$d = \underline{0.235} \quad \text{m} \quad \#$$
